

# **Innovative MEMS, Opto and Nano Technologies in LG Electronics**

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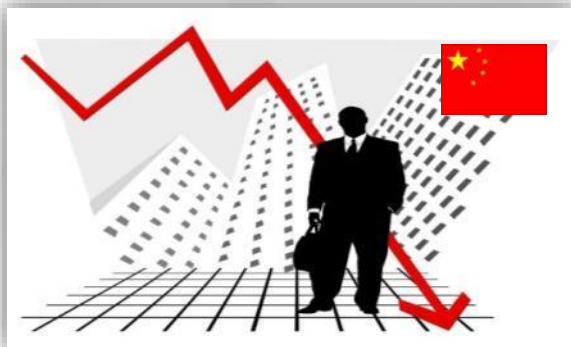
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# I. IT Industry Trends

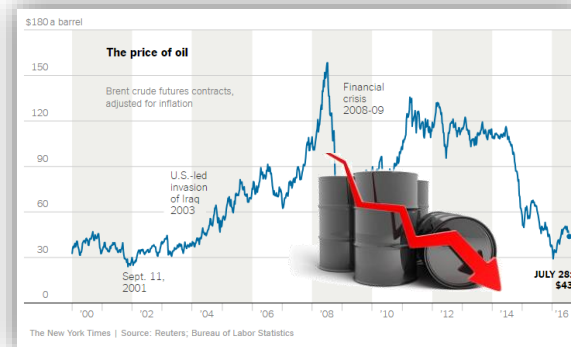


# Uncertainty of the Global Economy

- Fall of consumption due to Demographic Cliff (~18)
- Strong Dollar leads to Increase in US interest rate



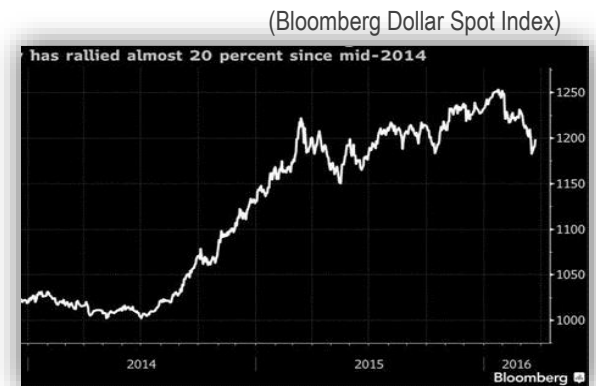
Collapse of China's Stock Prices



Low Oil Price Era



Fall of Consumption



Strong US Dollar

# The Rise and Fall of IT Companies

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## *Fall of 'TGIF'*

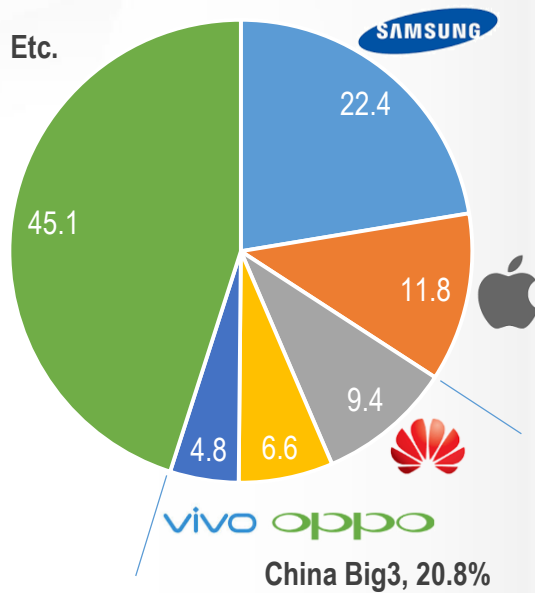


## *Rise of 'FANG'*



# Chinese Advance

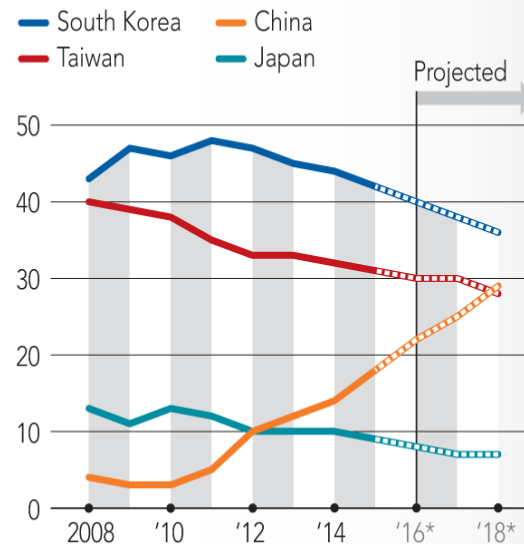
## Smart Phone



Global Market Share('16.2Q)  
Source: Statista

## LCD Panel

Share of LCD panel production capacity (in percent)



Source: IHS

## M&A

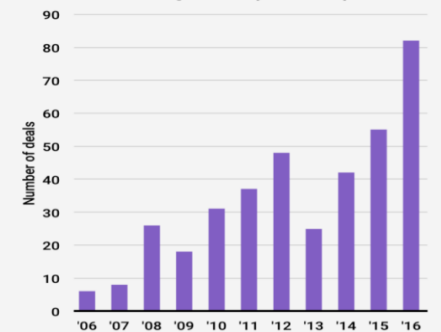


**GE APPLIANCES**  
a Haier company

China's Haier to Buy GE Appliance  
Business for \$5.4 Billion('16)

### CHINA M&A DEALS

Deals through February 5 of each year



SOURCE: Dealogic

Andy Kiersz/Business Insider



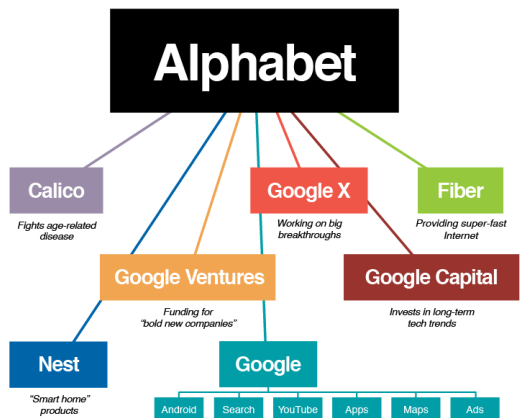
# New Challenges



**Blue Origin**  
(Jeff Bezos, Amazon Founder)



**Space X**  
(Elon Musk, Tesla Founder)



**Alphabet(Google)**



**Aquila**  
(First Solar Powered-Drone for Internet, Facebook)



**Hyperloop**  
(High Speed Transportation over 700mph, Elon Musk)

## **II. LGE's Biz. Strategy**





# Business Units

## Home Entertainment



## Mobile Communications



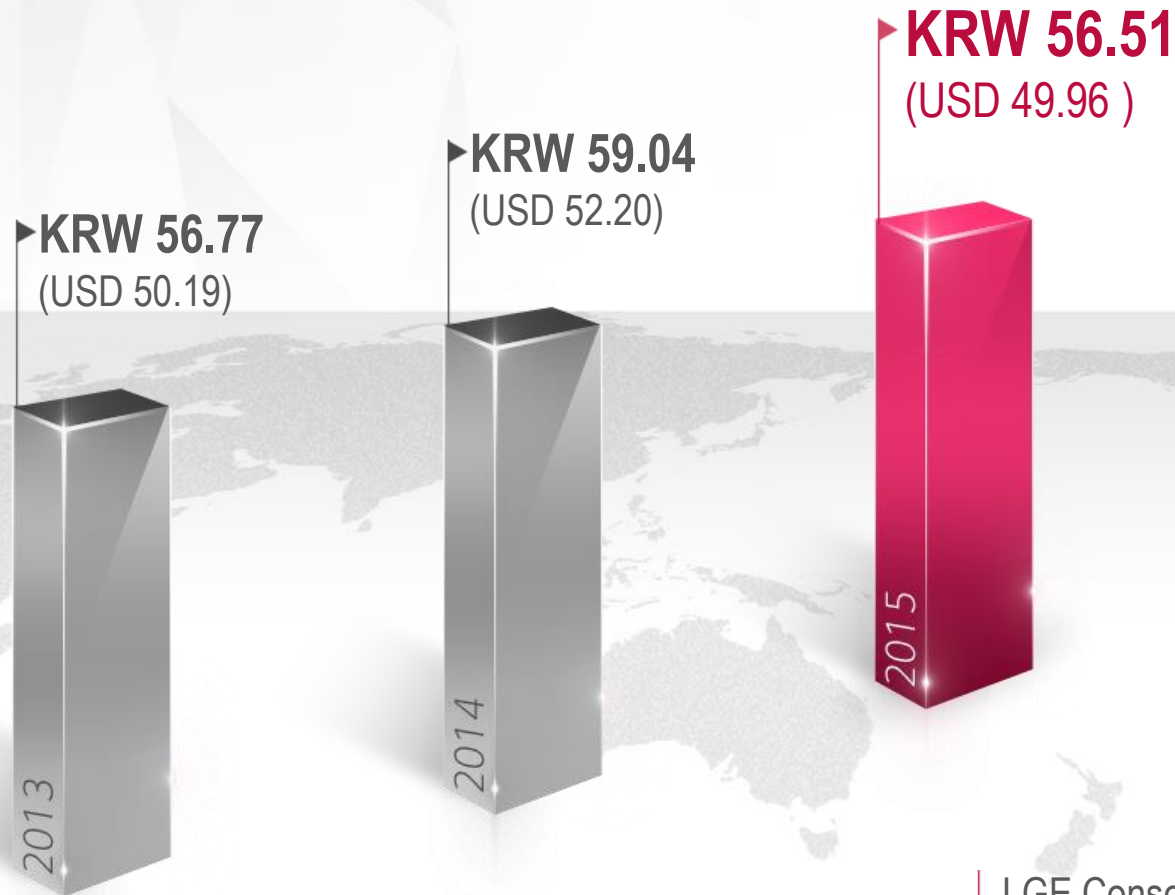
## Home Appliance & Air Solution



## Vehicle Components



# Global Sales



LGE Consolidated Basis, IFRS  
USD Billion (KRW Trillion)  
Exchange Rate: KRW 1,131 per USD

# Business Strategy

## Press Release

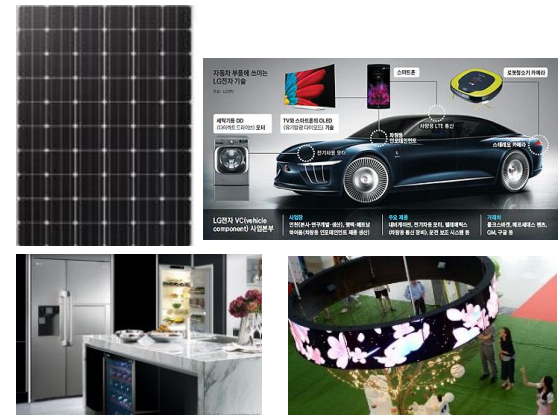
### LG ELECTRONICS ANNOUNCES KEY LEADERSHIP CHANGES TO ENHANCE FLEXIBILITY AND DECISION-MAKING FOR 2016

New Senior Leadership Structure to Strengthen Company's Position in Diverse Business Environment

SEOUL, Nov. 26, 2015 — LG Electronics (LG) today ... **Complementing LG's ongoing leadership in televisions, mobile devices and appliances, high-growth areas such as Automotive components, Energy, IT and B2B are expected to drive more of LG's growth going forward.** ...Executive Vice President Brian Na will be responsible for LG's Overseas Sales and Marketing, overseeing 47 LG sales subsidiaries worldwide.



B2C



B2B

# Solar Energy

- Continuous Technology Leadership and Investment in the Photovoltaics Industry

- ✓ Awarded the “Intersolar Award” with the new “NEON2 Bifacial Module” at Intersolar 2016, the world’s leading exhibition for the solar industry
- ✓ Signed MOU for the investment of new solar panel production lines (Jan 2016, Gumi, Korea)
  - Build 6 new lines by first half of 2018 (450million USD), in total 14 lines



Investment of new lines



Intersolar Award



# Vehicle Components



Bolt EV to be Developed through Strategic Partnership Between GM and LG ( `15.10)



Volkswagen launched electric microbus BUDD-e at CES 2016 with LGE ( `16.1)



Agreed to supply Fiat & Mercedes Benz with Wireless Charger Module ( `16.3)

## GM Chevrolet Bolt EV

### POWER ELECTRONICS

ON-BOARD CHARGER  
HIGH-POWER  
DISTRIBUTION MODULE  
ACCESSORY  
POWER MODULE  
POWER LINE  
COMMUNICATION MODULE

### DISPLAYS

INSTRUMENT CLUSTER  
INFOTAINMENT SYSTEM



### HVAC

ELECTRIC CLIMATE  
CONTROL SYSTEM  
COMPRESSOR

### MOTOR

ELECTRIC DRIVE MOTOR  
POWER INVERTER MODULE

### BATTERY

BATTERY PACK  
BATTERY HEATER



<Bolt EV @CES 2016>



<CES Keynote Speech>



<Solar Cell on rooftop>



<IoT Infotainment>

### **III. MEMS, Opto, Nano Tech. in LGE**





# Introduction to LGE MDARI<sup>1)</sup>

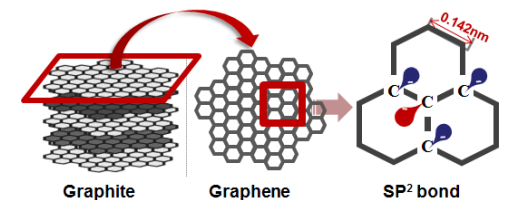
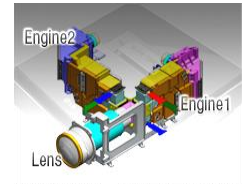
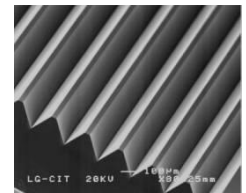
History & Competency

## History

- 1987 Established as Goldstar Central Research Center
- 1990 Korea's First TV TFT-LCD [LG Display]
- 1996 Korea's First Blue LED [LG Innotek]
- 1998 Korea's First Full Color 4" OLED [LG Display]
- 1998 Korea's First MEMS<sup>2)</sup>
- 2008 Crystalline Solar Cell [LG Electronics]
- 2015~ New Business Items

## R&D Competency

- **Semiconductor Design & Process**  
- LED, SolarCells, MEMS
- **Optics**  
- Projection, Lighting
- **Nano Materials**  
- Phosphors, Graphene, etc



1) Materials & Devices Advanced Research Institute 2) Micro Electro Mechanical System

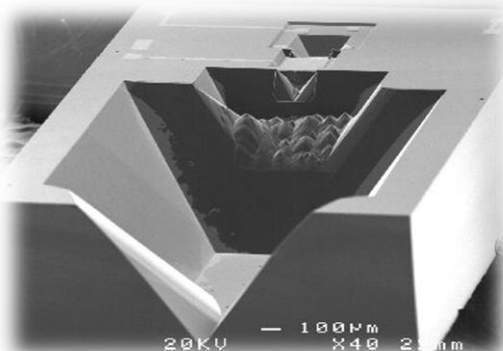
# MEMS

## Recent R&D Achievements

- Developed Mobile/ Home Appliance sensors, LED packages, Laser Scanning Technologies based on MEMS

1992~1996

### Foundation



1) Wafer Level Package, World's First

1997~2005

### Sensors



Air conditioner  
IR Sensor ('97)



Microwave  
Auto-Cooking  
Sensor ('00)



Alcohol  
Sensor ('03)



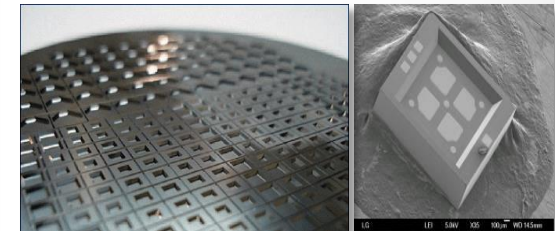
Humidity Sensor  
( '04~'05)

2006~

### Scanner, LED Package



Laser Scanner for Pico Projector ('06~)



WLP<sup>1)</sup> for LED ('07)

# Opto\_Projection

## Recent R&D Achievements

- Developed Laser TV and LED Mini Beam TV using Projection Technology

### Laser TV

- *World's Largest Wall-mount TV(~13)*



### Mini Beam TV

- *World's First Full HD LED TV(~13)*



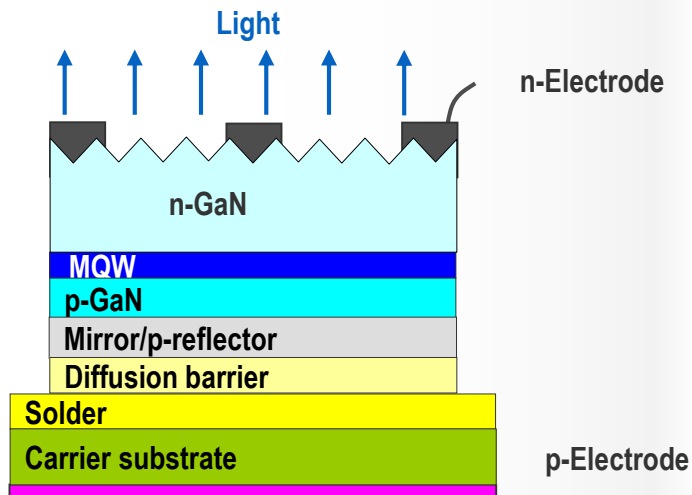
reddot design award

- Secured fundamental LED and Solar Cell technologies in the field of Optoelectronics

## Blue LED



## Developed Korea's First Blue LED ('96)

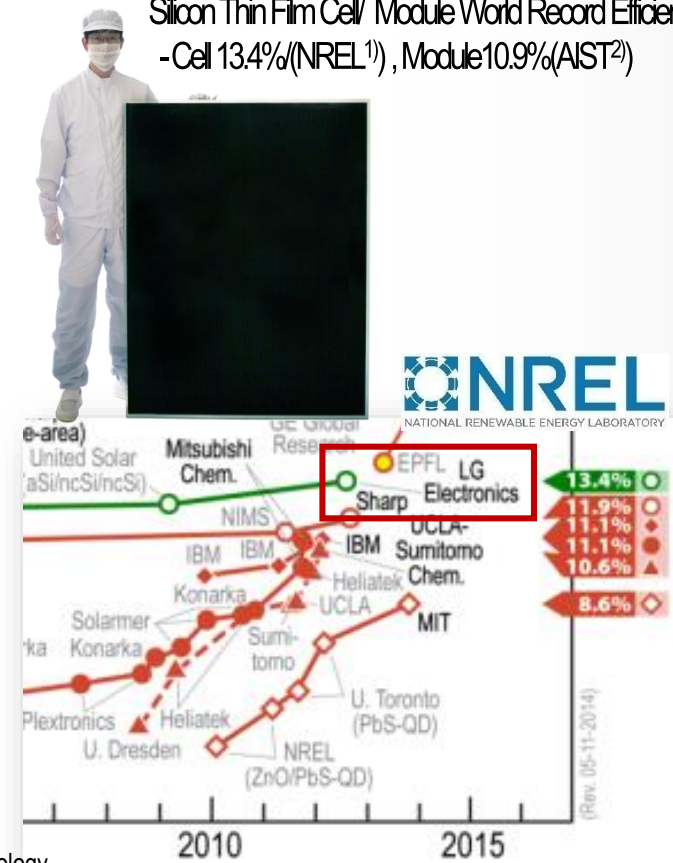


## Patented Vertical LED technology ('08)

1) National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 2) National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology

## Silicon Thin Film Solar Cells

Silicon Thin Film Cell/ Module World Record Efficiency (^12)  
- Cell 13.4%(NREL<sup>1)</sup>), Module 10.9%(AIST<sup>2)</sup>)

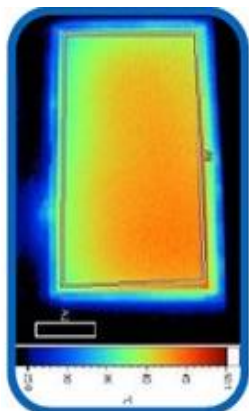
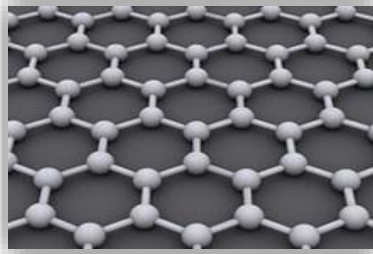


# Nano Materials

## Recent R&D Achievements

- Developed Graphene Heat Dissipation Sheet for mobile applications, and Yellow Phosphors with New Composition for Camera Flash and Street Lamps

### Graphene



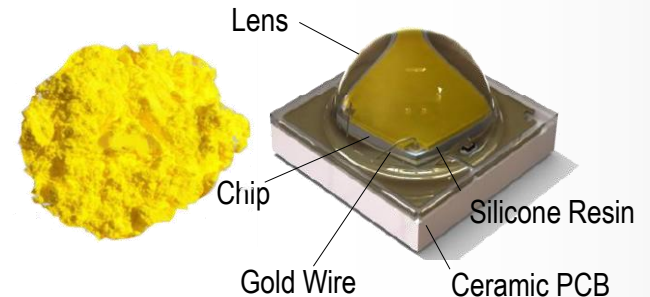
Max Temp: 45°C  
Avg Temp: 41.3°C



Heat Dissipation Sheet  
For LG G2('13)



### Phosphor



Mobile Camera Flash('15)

Street Lamps('15)



# Vehicle Components

*R&D Approach for New Biz.*

- Large Screen AR<sup>1)</sup> HUD<sup>2)</sup> : Display on CES 2016 (~16.1)
- Head Lamp/ Rear Lamp : Next Generation Vehicle Lamp (~16~)



Head up Display



Head Lamp



Rear Lamp

## Opto & Nano

- Laser/ LED Optics
- Nano Phosphors

1) Augmented Reality 2) Head-Up Display



# Signage/ Commercial Displays

*R&D Approach for New Biz.*

- MEMS<sup>1)</sup> Technology applied in Digital Signage
- Researching Disruptive technology for Advanced Signage

**New Concept Display**



## **MEMS & Opto**

- MEMS Scanner
- Laser Optics

**Future Signage**



## **Opto & Nano**

- LEDs
- CVD Graphene

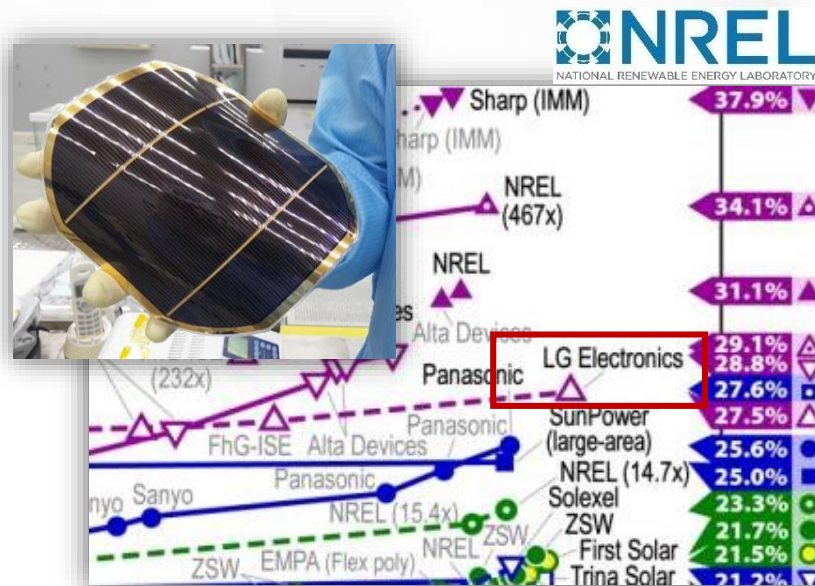
1) Micro Electro Mechanical System

# Energy/ Environment

*R&D Approach for New Biz.*

- World Best Cell Efficiencies on Single-junction GaAs<sup>1)</sup> Solar Cells (27.5%, '15, NREL<sup>2)</sup>)
- Semi-permanent Filter System on LG SIGNATURE Air Purifier ('16.1)

## GaAs Solarcells



## Premium Air Purifier LG SIGNATURE



Semi-permanent Air Filter

## Opto & Nano

1) Gallium Arsenide 2) National Renewable Energy Laboratory

# Conclusion

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- ***MEMS, Opto and Nano Technologies are crucial for success in Automotive, Energy and B2B sectors, which are new business domains of LG Electronics***
- ***To gain competitive edge, LG Electronics are looking for collaboration partners for Open Innovation while also focusing on in-house R&D***



For Up-To-Date News About LG



For LG's Corporate Mobile Website